

GoldWing®

Herbicide

COMMERCIAL



SKIN IRRITANT
POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

Nufarm Agriculture Inc.
5507 1st Street SE
Calgary, Alberta T2H 1H9
1-800-868-5444



24 Hour Emergency Response Number
1-800-424-9300

GoldWing® is a registered trademark
of Nufarm Agriculture Inc.

GROUP	4	14	HERBICIDES
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EMULSIFIABLE CONCENTRATE

GUARANTEE:

Pyraflufen-ethyl ... 13.5 g/L
MCPA, present as the
2-ethylhexyl ester ... 420 g a.e./L

Warning, contains the allergen soy

**READ THE LABEL AND ATTACHED
BOOKLET BEFORE USING**

For control of emerged broadleaf weeds
prior to the emergence of wheat, barley, oats,
rye, buckwheat, pearl millet, proso millet,
triticale, corn, field peas, and canary seed.

REGISTRATION NO. 32112
PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT



PRECAUTIONS:

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

CAUTION – POISON. Harmful if swallowed.

CAUTION - skin irritant. Potential skin sensitizer. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Wash concentrate from skin or eyes immediately.

Avoid breathing spray mist. After use wash hands and other exposed skin.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

Do not use in residential areas, which are defined as sites where bystanders may be present during or after spraying, including homes, schools, parks, playgrounds, playing fields and public buildings.

Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habitation or activity such as houses, cottages, schools and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT:

During mixing, loading, clean-up and repair, workers must wear coveralls over a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves and shoes plus socks. Rinse gloves before removal.

During application, workers must wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants and shoes plus socks and chemical-resistant gloves. Applicators using a closed cab are not required to wear chemical-resistant gloves.

Wash well after handling and before eating, drinking or smoking or using the bathroom. Remove contaminated clothing immediately after use. Wash contaminated clothing with soap and hot water, separately from household clothing, before reuse. Discard clothing or other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

For hand harvesting of corn (field and sweet), re-entry is not permitted until 15 days after application.

FIRST AID:

If swallowed, call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give any liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing, take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15–20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If in eyes, hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15–20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled, move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

Treat symptomatically. This product contains petroleum distillates. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient. High concentrations of MCPA may cause severe irritation to the eyes. Symptoms of overexposure to MCPA could include slurred speech, twitching, jerking and spasms, drooling, low-blood pressure and unconsciousness.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

TOXIC to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE. Toxic to certain beneficial insects. Minimize spray drift to reduce harmful effects on beneficial insects in habitats next to the application site such as hedgerows and woodland.

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay. Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast. Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

This product contains an active ingredient and aromatic petroleum distillates which are toxic to aquatic organisms.

The residues of pyraflufen-ethyl are persistent and may carryover. It is recommended that any products containing pyraflufen-ethyl not be used in areas treated with this product during the previous season. Residues of pyraflufen-ethyl carried over do not injure or accumulate in subsequent crops.

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS:

For spills or transportation accidents, Chemtrec, 1-800-424-9300.

For health or environmental emergencies, Prosar, 1-877-325-1840.

For product and use information, Nufarm Agriculture Inc., 1-800-868-5444.

STORAGE CONDITIONS:

Store in a cool, well ventilated area and out of the reach of children and animals. Storage below 0°C will not impair the effectiveness of GoldWing Herbicide, however, if frozen, return to original state by allowing product to warm to 10 - 20°C and agitate thoroughly before use. Keep unused product in original container tightly closed. To prevent contamination store this product away from food or feed.

DISPOSAL:**For Recyclable Containers:**

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsing to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

For Returnable Containers:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

For Returnable Refillable Containers:

For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

NOTICE TO USER:

This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

GoldWing Herbicide is designed for use as a contact and systemic herbicide for broadleaf weed control. GoldWing Herbicide will damage emerged crop plants, even in minute quantities. Apply GoldWing Herbicide prior to the emergence of the crop, either as a pre-seeding or post-seeding application. GoldWing Herbicide does not provide residual weed control. Only weeds that have emerged at the time of application will be controlled. Apply when weeds are in the seedling stage and actively growing.

Pyraflufen-ethyl, a member of the phenyl pyrazole class of herbicides, inhibits the protoporphyrinogen oxidase (PPO) enzyme which results in cell membrane destruction and necrosis.

MCPA, a member of the phenoxy class of herbicides, mimics the plant growth regulator indol-3-acetic acid (auxin), interfering with cell enlargement and division, and development in susceptible plants.

Warm, moist growing conditions promote active weed growth and enhance the activity of GoldWing Herbicide by allowing maximum foliar uptake and contact activity. Weeds hardened off by cold weather or drought stress may not be adequately controlled or suppressed and regrowth may occur.

APPLY GoldWing Herbicide WITH GROUND EQUIPMENT ONLY. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

For best results, ensure thorough spray coverage of target weeds. Refer to the specific use directions sections of this label for complete use details.

Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.

Do not graze or cut treated crops for forage until 30 days after application.

Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.

Field sprayer application: DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) medium classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

DO NOT apply by air.

Buffer Zones:

Use of the following spray methods or equipment **DO NOT** require a buffer zone: hand-held or backpack sprayer and spot treatment and soil incorporation.

The buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrub lands) and sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands).

Method of application	Crop	Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:		
		Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Terrestrial habitat
		Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	
Field sprayer	wheat, barley, oats, rye, peas, corn.	1	1	2
Field sprayer	Canary seed	1	1	1

For tank mixes, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

The buffer zones for this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pest Management Regulatory Agency web site.

REGISTERED CROPS:

GoldWing Herbicide can be applied pre-seeding or post-seeding prior to crop emergence in the crops from the crop groups listed below as well as canary seed (*Phalaris canariensis*). Crops not listed can be planted one month after GoldWing Herbicide application.

Crop Group 6: Legume Vegetable

Field pea

Crop Group 15: Cereal Grains

Barley, buckwheat, corn (sweet and field), pearl millet, proso millet, oats, popcorn, rye (spring and winter), triticale and wheat (spring, durum, winter)

MIXING INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Select a spray volume and nozzle type that will ensure thorough coverage and uniform spray pattern. Use a minimum of 50 - 100 L spray volume per hectare.
2. Fill the spray tank 1/3 full with fresh water and start agitation.
3. If tankmixing with glyphosate, add the required amount of glyphosate to the tank first, agitate well. Always consult the label of the tank mix partner(s) for minimum spray volume requirements and apply the tank mixture using a water volume recommended for all products.
4. Add the required amount of GoldWing Herbicide to the tank, agitate well.
5. Continue to fill tank and maintain agitation for at least 5 minutes to ensure thorough mixing.
6. Use the spray preparation of GoldWing Herbicide within 24 hours. Product degradation may occur under alkaline conditions (pH >7.5). If spray solution is left standing without agitation, thoroughly agitate before resuming the spraying operation.

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS:

Apply the spray mixture uniformly with properly calibrated ground equipment only. Ensure thorough coverage and a uniform spray pattern. Flat fan nozzles are recommended (minimum 50 - 100 L spray volume per hectare). Use 50 mesh filter screens or larger (metal or nylon). A spray pressure of 210 - 275 kPa is recommended. Apply uniformly.

GoldWing Herbicide ALONE

Apply 330 – 660 mL of GoldWing Herbicide per hectare prior to wheat, barley, oats, rye, buckwheat, pearl millet, proso millet, triticale, canary seed, peas and corn.

Weeds Controlled (C) or Suppressed (S) with GoldWing Herbicide		
Weed	Rate	
	330 mL/ha	660 mL/ha
Annual Sowthistle	S	S
Canada fleabane	S	C
Cleavers (including glyphosate-resistant biotypes)	C	C
Common dandelion	S	S
Cow cockle	S	C
Flixweed	S	C
Goat's beard	-	S
Kochia (including Group 2 and glyphosate-resistant biotypes)	C	C
Lamb's-quarters (including Group 2 & 5 resistant biotypes)	C	C
Mallow	C	C
Mustards (except Dog and Tansy)	C	C
Narrow-leaved hawk's-beard	C	C
Night-flowering catchfly	C	C
Redroot pigweed (including Group 2 & 5 resistant biotypes)	C	C
Stinkweed	C	C
Volunteer canola (including glyphosate glufosinate ammonium, and imidazolinone-resistant biotypes)	C	C
Wild buckwheat	S	C
Wild mustard	S	S

*Weed suppression is a visual reduction in weed competition (reduced population and/or vigour) as compared to an untreated check. Degree of suppression will vary with size of weed and environmental conditions prior to and following treatment.

Timing: For best results apply to emerged, young, actively growing weeds that are less than 5 cm tall or across. Thorough coverage of target weeds is essential.

GoldWing Herbicide can only be applied once per year.

Weed control may be reduced if the plants are beyond the recommended application growth stage, and during stress conditions, e.g. drought, heat or cold stress, or in heavy infestations where overlapping leaves prevent spray contact. In these situations, use up to 660 mL/ha.

GoldWing Herbicide + Glyphosate

Apply GoldWing Herbicide tank mixed with glyphosate prior to seeding or post-seeding before crop emergence. Rates and formulation of glyphosate are detailed in the following table.

Follow all precautions, limitations, timing recommendations, crop rotations and sprayer cleanup on the tank mix partner product label.

Herbicide and Rate	Tank Mix Partner	Glyphosate Rate
GoldWing Herbicide 330 - 660 mL/ha	Glyphosate (present as isopropylamine or potassium salt)	450 – 900 g a.i./ha*

* Equal to 1.25 – 2.5 L/ha of glyphosate 360 g/L,
1.0 – 2.0 L/ha of glyphosate 450 g/L or
0.83 – 1.67 L/ha of glyphosate 540 g/L

Higher rates of glyphosate may be recommended in some situations. Refer to the glyphosate product label for further effective rates.

Weeds controlled: All weeds controlled by GoldWing Herbicide and glyphosate alone (see the tank mix partner label).

For weeds that are not controlled by the chosen rate of glyphosate, apply the tank mixture in accordance with the recommended timing for control of the weed with GoldWing Herbicide alone.

In some cases, tank mixing a pest control product with another pest control product or a fertilizer can result in biological effects that could include, but are not limited to: reduced pest efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact Nufarm Agriculture Inc. at 1-800-868-5444 for information before mixing any pesticide or fertilizer that is not specifically recommended on this label. The user assumes the risk of losses that result from the use of tank mixes that do not appear on this label or that are not specifically recommended by Nufarm Agriculture Inc.

SPRAYER CLEANUP:

To avoid subsequent injury to crops, immediately after spraying and prior to spraying other crops, thoroughly remove all traces of GoldWing Herbicide from mixing and spray equipment as follows:

- Drain tank; then flush tank, boom and hoses with clean water for a minimum of ten minutes.
- Next, prepare a sprayer cleaning solution by adding 3 litres of ammonia (containing at least 3% active) per 100 litres of clean water. Prepare sufficient cleaning solution to allow the operation of the spray system for a minimum of 15 minutes to thoroughly flush the tank, hoses, spray boom and spray nozzles.
- If possible, leave the ammonia solution or fresh water left in the spray tank, hoses, spray booms and spray nozzles overnight or during storage to dissolve and dilute any remaining traces of herbicide.

- Nozzles and screens may be cleaned separately in a bucket containing cleaning agent and water.
- DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS:

For resistance management, GoldWing Herbicide is a Group 4 and 14 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to GoldWing Herbicide and other Group 4 and 14 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of GoldWing Herbicide or other Group 4 and 14 herbicides with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.

For further information and to report suspected resistance, contact Nufarm Agriculture Inc. at 1-800-868-5444 or at www.nufarm.ca.

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